

## **DRAFT 12/11/12 For consultation**

### **CHOICE AND ACHIEVEMENT – INCLUSION IN BARNET**

A new sub strategy as part of the Children and Young People Plan, for Barnet to promote independence and provide support to children and young people who are disabled or have Special Educational Needs (SEN) including Emotional, Social and Behavioural difficulties.

#### **INTRODUCTION AND BACKGROUND**

In May 2012 the Government produced “Support and aspiration: A new approach to special educational needs and disability – progress and next steps”. Changes are now proposed to the law covering special Educational Needs scheduled to come into place in 2014.

This paper sets out a summary of the key responses to the consultation questions in the green paper, current progress and further plans for our vision, in which:

- children’s special educational needs are picked up early and support is routinely put in place quickly
- staff have the knowledge, understanding and skills to provide the right support for children and young people who have SEN or are disabled, wherever they are
- parents know what they can reasonably expect their local school, local college, local authority and local services to provide, without them having to fight for it
- children who would currently have a statement of SEN and young people over 16 who would have a learning difficulty assessment have an integrated assessment and a single Education, Health and Care Plan which is completed in a shorter time and without families having the stress of searching to get the support they need
- parents have greater control over the services they and their family use, with: every family with an Education, Health and Care plan having the right to a personal budget for their support
- parents whose children have an education, health and care plan having the right to seek a place at any state-funded school, whether that is a special or mainstream school, a maintained school, academy or Free School.

We will need to track further developments in the approaches outlined in the Green paper and the SEN pathfinders which are councils testing innovative ideas and move forward flexibly in order to maintain ongoing improvements and be in a position to implement the requirements of the Children and Families Bill and further details on SEN legislation expected in 2013.

There has been much progress in Barnet over recent years. Achievement for this group of children and young people as a whole compares very favourably nationally and there has been a steady improvement in attainment outcomes both in the primary and secondary phases of education. Our priorities include

aiming for further improved outcomes, with a focus on early intervention and support and improving transition as we move forward with a single multi-agency plan approach for a 0 – 25 age range.

## **WHO IS THIS STRATEGY FOR?**

Barnet has high expectations in promoting the empowerment, achievement and inclusion of disabled children and young people and those with special and additional educational needs including those facing emotional, social and behavioural difficulties and challenges to positive mental health and well being. This strategy is for all such children and young people with needs of varying impact and complexity. These needs may currently be addressed by school or early years action and individual education planning through to those requiring statements of special educational needs and additional and special provision. It is recognised that their parents and carers must be partners and participants in that process and that they should be supported in their role.

Many mainstream and specialist schools, educational settings and agencies both within and outside the authority and including the voluntary and independent sector, make a huge collaborative contribution to positive outcomes for this group of children and young people.

The council has a strong commitment as “Champions” for children with SEN and has an intensive interest in ensuring strategic developments in this area lead to the best possible outcomes for children and young people.

## **WHAT ARE THE KEY PRINCIPLES?**

### **Our expectations**

We are aspirational. Children and young people and their families are at the very heart of what we do and we want to ensure the best possible arrangements are in place for them. Planning for SEN provision will include joint developments across the council, the independent and voluntary sector and be through the Children’s Health and Well Being board. Our intention is to meet our statutory responsibilities and deliver on local priorities within an equalities framework that values diversity and reduces inequality and disadvantage and maximises opportunities and life chances for our disabled children and young people and those with Special Educational and Additional Needs. Our focus is on raising achievement and closing the gap between vulnerable children and others less disadvantaged.

### **Personalisation**

Personalised arrangements with personal and individual budget options and person centred planning can promote individual responsibility, joint accountability, independence and a sense of self determination for example through the application of choice. These principles should apply in an holistic

approach to education, training and employment, care and play and leisure and mobility and access across the community. Our approach to specialist assessment and intervention therefore will consider equality and diversity issues, the young person's community, home and school context and family support requirements as assessed through aligned processes such as the Common Assessment Framework. Person centred planning will therefore be key.

### **Pre-birth to young adulthood**

Barnet believes that adopting a pre-birth to young adulthood perspective and a largely joined up system will assist in developing the preferred multi-agency collaborative model and single plan approach to meeting needs and ensuring smooth transition through a young person's development from pre-birth to twenty five and beyond. This approach will bring parents and carers and children and young people, agencies and departments within the council, the Children's Trust (including the Health and Well Being Board) and the independent and voluntary sector closer together in planning provision and monitoring progression.

### **Early Intervention and building independence and resilience**

In common with the early intervention and prevention strategy, this strategy seeks to target early intervention and support to build independence and resilience in children, young people and their families, promote positive mental health and prevent escalation of special educational needs. Central to this is support for a universal offer which delivers quality education and care and the targeting of resources in an effective and economical manner, which reduces vulnerability and dependency. Central to this will be reasonable adaptations and modifications of a child's setting, targeted group interventions (e.g. for speech and language development) the uptake of training and professional development opportunities and access to multi-agency advice and consultancy, through virtual locally based teams in the Team Around the Setting and Network Model.

### **Provision through partnerships**

Placement planning for children and young people with SEN including Emotional and Social Behaviour Difficulties (ESBD) will be increasingly carried out in association with other council alliances and partnerships with schools, the voluntary and independent sector and other service providers to ensure local provision is available to keep CYP included in our mainstream or special schools and colleges and in contact with their home community. In a new partnership with schools they will be encouraged and supported by the local authority to find collaborative approaches across the whole authority. There is increased need across North London as a whole at a time when Council budgets are under pressure. Analysis across authorities indicates a requirement for growth in provision particularly in the areas of autism and emotional, social and behavioural difficulties and in arrangements for 16 plus learners and school leavers.

## **Consultation, Participation and Evaluation**

This strategy will be outcome focussed and underpinned by initial and on going participation and consultation with children and young people, council members, unions, parents and carers and service providers. Strategy developments will be informed by changes in legislation, guidance and SEN pathfinder outcomes. Strategic direction and operational developments will be underpinned by evidence informed practice, evaluation and research. Leading edge groups will continue to inform developments and the strategy will be overseen by the Inclusion Strategy Group and links to other strategic groups.

It is proposed that Barnet adopt an open channel and ongoing consultation approach to this strategy initially agreeing the principles of the strategy and support for an outline implementation work stream but retaining the flexibility to respond to innovation and evaluation, for example, through the SEN pathfinders.

## **Effective Communication and Clarifying the Offer**

Schools and settings will be encouraged and supported in providing accurate information about what they can offer. Financial and SEN support arrangements will be published as required. Communication with stakeholders will be clear; services available should be signposted effectively with clear criteria for access. There will be clarity and transparency about the statutory and discretionary offer being made to parents and children in terms of available provision and services and the decision making processes. Where possible choices will be identified and “banding” approaches will be explored to support this process and ensure that our approach is fair.

## **Parents and carers and families**

In Barnet we believe that parents and carers are the best informed when it comes to understanding their child’s needs and that parents want the best outcomes for their children. Parents tell us they want the best possible arrangements and not necessarily the most expensive. We will endeavour to collaboratively make provision which meets the approval of children and their parents, meets a young person’s needs, allows them to feel included, ensures effective use of resources and value for money and does not negatively impact on the education and care arrangements for all children, but enhances their life experience.

Where the council believes it is acting in a young person’s best interests but there is conflict with parents the council will engage in mediation before confirming a decision but will remain mindful of its duty to taxpayers and other SEN children. The council will also ensure that the child and parent continues to have a voice in this process through engagement of parent partnership services and advocacy as required.

The role of young carers and the impact on their lives of living with siblings with significant needs is recognised. This strategy will link with other initiatives to ensure their needs are met.

### **Organisation and resourcing**

Statements of special educational needs although currently a necessity, are resource consuming in the short and long term. Barnet Council and our schools are committed to ensuring special educational needs are met wherever possible through timely assessment and intervention and without the need for statutory assessment wherever this is possible and desirable. It is our intention that special schools and additionally resourced provisions in mainstream schools will work closely with support services to ensure an excellence and outreach model of service delivery to meet special educational needs.

Children's and Adults' services in Barnet will have an organisational structure that enhances delivery of this strategy and the intended outcomes. This will include bringing services providing administrative and decision making processes for different age ranges into closer collaboration. Jointly through work with early years providers, schools and colleges, health, early intervention and prevention services and social care, a single plan approach will be developed.

### **Effective teaching and support**

Quality teaching in outstanding schools is the first line of support in meeting special educational needs. Our school improvement and review arrangements will continue to maintain a focus on working in partnership with schools to meet the needs of vulnerable students. Within this, there will be a particular focus on developing capacity to promote the development of communication and speech and language development from an early age.

Provision and service delivery (including therapies) will be safe, quality assured, meet professional and ethical standards (including NICE guidelines) and employ effective performance management, and monitoring (including outcomes and impact). Barnet standards for procurement, contracting and joint commissioning will be employed.

Services should wherever possible be delivered where children are involved in their usual day to day activities and in contexts with which they are familiar. Children's centres, schools and colleges should be hubs for the delivery of a personalised curriculum and multi agency services.

The authority will co-develop a provision mapping approach with providers to assist in this process. Where appropriate the local authority will assist the public, independent and voluntary sector: for example, to develop or target services according to identified need. Our aim is to ensure that we have a continuum of services to meet a continuum of need, Our response to changing needs will be timely and efficient. The council will jointly plan with

schools and assist in the duty to co-operate, to ensure services do not become fragmented but are consistently available and comprehensive in nature.

## **WHAT WE WILL ACHIEVE?**

We will

- ensure that appropriate arrangements are made for the education and care of disabled Children and Young People including those with Special Educational Needs
- ensure effective progression and high attainment and achievement for children and young people with SEN
- close the gap in attainment between CYP with SEN including emotional and social difficulties and their peers not experiencing these challenges
- ensure a customer care approach, that parents are supported and satisfied and report that they are
- ensure that CYP with SEN can be educated within mainstream settings wherever possible and special school and college settings within our locality
- reduce the reliance on statements of special educational needs and pilot the use of a single plan
- reduce the number of tribunals with a high level of agreement from SENDIS that provision being made is appropriate
- reduce school leavers with SEN who are Not in Employment, Education and Training (NEET)
- increase the range of outstanding provision available to children and young people with SEN
- reduce exclusion of children with SEN
- ensure the positive health and emotional well being of children who are disabled or who have special educational Needs